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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Plaintiff's name is partially redacted in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 5.2(c)(2)(B) and the recommendation of the United States Judicial Conference Committee on Court Administration and Case Management.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Leland Dudek became the Acting Commissioner of Social Security on February 18, 2025, and under Fed. R. Civ. P. 25(d) is automatically substituted as Defendant in this suit. See 42 U.S.C. § 405(g).